

Table of Contents

Preface	13
Preface	15
I. Introductory Issues	17
A. Glossary	18
B. The Nature of Law	54
i. Objectives of Law	56
a. Continuity and Stability	56
b. Adaptability	56
c. Justice, Speed and Economy	56
d. Determining Desirable Public Policy	58
ii. Sources of Law	58
a. Customary Law	58
b. Doctrine (Specialized Legal Literature)	59
c. Legal Practice (Case Law) and Judicial Precedent	60
d. Normative Contract	61
e. Normative Act	62
iii. Various Conceptions of Law	62
a. Legal Positivism	63
b. Natural Law	64
c. Legal Realism	66
C. Legal Systems	68
i. Civil Law System	69
a. Civil Law Countries and Common Law Countries	70
b. Different Meanings of Civil Law	70
c. Codification in the Civil Law Context	72
ii. Common Law System	72
a. The Key Features of the Common Law Tradition	74
b. Sources of Law in Common Law Tradition	75
iii. Other Types of Legal System	77
a. Hybrid Legal System	77
b. Eastern Legal Conceptions	77
D. Comparative Law	82
i. Nature and Scope of Comparative Law	82
ii. Comparative Law: Method or Science?	84
iii. Uses and Limits of Comparative Law	85
a. Comparative Law as an Aid to Legislation and the Reform of Law	85

6 ■ Academic Law Texts in Use

b. Comparative Law as a Tool of Judicial Interpretation 88

E. Legal Translation 91

 i. Introductory Remarks 91

 ii. Equivalents 92

 iii. Subsidiary Solutions 93

 iv. Consequences for Bilingual Legal Dictionaries 96

II. Private Law 99

A. Glossary 100

B. Introduction To Private Law 137

 i. A Distinction Rooted in Civil Law 138

 ii. Claims and Obligations 139

 iii. Property Rights 140

C. Law of Contract 142

 i. Definition, Evolution and Elements 142

 a. Definition and Objectivity 144

 b. Offer 146

 c. Acceptance 149

 d. Consideration 151

 e. Intention to Create Legal Relations 154

 f. Privity of Contract 155

 g. Legal Capacity 155

 ii. Discharge of Contracts 157

 a. Discharge by Performance and Breach 157

 b. Discharge by Breach 158

 c. Discharge by Agreement 158

 d. Discharge by Frustration 160

 iii. Remedies for Breach of Contract 160

 a. Damages: Purpose 161

 b. Damages: Measure 162

D. Tort Law 165

 i. The Function of Tort Law 165

 ii. Rights and Duties 166

 iii. The Range of Torts 169

 iv. Torts and Wrongs 171

 v. Tort Law and Contract Law 172

E. Property Law 174

 i. Classifications of Property 174

 ii. Intellectual Properties 175

 a. Trademarks 175

 b. Patents 176

 c. Copyrights 176

 iii. Real Property 177

 a. Estates in Land 177

 b. Easements 178

 c. Licenses 178

 d. Covenants 178

e. Adverse Possession.....	179
iv. Personal Property.....	179
a. Purchase.....	179
b. Creation.....	180
c. Capture.....	180
d. Accession.....	180
e. Finding.....	180
f. Confusion.....	180
g. Gift.....	180
h. Inheritance.....	181
F. Family Law.....	182
i. Legal Definition of Family.....	182
ii. Marriage.....	183
a. The Meaning of Marriage.....	184
b. Legal Nature of Marriage: Status or Contract?!	185
c. The Presumption of Marriage.....	187
iii. Divorce.....	187
a. The Respondent's Adultery.....	187
b. The Respondent's Behaviour.....	188
c. The Respondent's Desertion.....	189
d. Two Years' Separation with the Respondent's Consent to the Divorce .	190
e. Five Years' Separation.....	190
G. Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR).....	191
i. Introductory Remarks.....	191
ii. Voluntary ADR.....	192
iii. Court-annexed ADR.....	193
iv. ADR Techniques.....	194
a. Settlement Conferences.....	194
b. Arbitration.....	195
c. Mediation.....	197
d. Minitrials.....	198
e. Summary Jury Trials.....	199
f. Private Trials.....	200
III. Public Law.....	201
A. Glossary.....	202
B. Introduction to Public Law.....	219
i. Relevance of Public Law.....	221
ii. Key Principles of Public Law.....	221
C. Constitutional Law.....	224
i. Constitution: Families of Meanings.....	224
ii. Flexible and Rigid Constitutions.....	226
iii. The Emergence of Constitutionalism.....	227
a. Constitutionalism and The Rule of Law.....	229
b. Scepticism About Constitutionalism.....	230
c. Constitutionalism and Democracy.....	231
iv. Constitutions Embedded in Different Legal Systems.....	233

8 ■ Academic Law Texts in Use

a. History	233
b. Concept of a Constitution in Civil Law and Common Law.....	234
V. Separation of Powers	236
vi. Process of Constitutional Review	238
D. Administrative Law.....	241
ii. Red and Green Light Perspectives	242
a. Red Light Theory.....	243
b. Green Light Theory	245
c. Amber Light Perspective	247
iii. Judicial Review of Administrative Action.....	248
a. Grounds of Review	249
b. Non-justiciability	249
c. Surrender of Discretion.....	249
d. Fettering of Discretion	250
iv. Abuse of Power.....	250
E. Tax Law	252
i. The Taxing Power.....	252
ii. Goals of Taxation	253
a. Revenue	254
b. Redistribution	254
c. Regulation.....	255
iii. Different Tax Bases.....	256
a. Taxes on Income.....	256
b. Taxes on Goods and Services	258
c. Taxes on Property	259
iv. International Tax Law.....	260
IV. Criminal Law.....	263
A. Glossary	264
B. Introduction: The Nature of Criminal Law	287
i. Criminal Conduct: The Criminalization Debate	288
ii. Theories of Legal Punishment	290
a. Utilitarian Theories.....	291
b. Retributive Theories	291
C. The Structure of a Crime	293
i. The Actus Reus and Mens Rea Dichotomy	293
ii. The Bipartite Structure of Crime	294
iv. Actus Reus: Commission Versus Omission.....	295
a. Offences of Commission	296
b. Criminal Omissions: Liability in the Absence of Action.....	296
v. Mens Rea or the Subjective Element	297
a. Intention.....	297
b. Conditional Intent Versus Recklessness	298
c. Negligence	300
D. Specific Crimes	301
i. Fatal Offences Against the Person.....	301
a. A human being.....	301

b. Death.....	301
c. Causation	302
d. Murder	307
e. Voluntary Manslaughter	310
f. Involuntary Manslaughter.....	311
ii. Non-fatal Offences Against the Person.....	312
a. Assault	313
b. Battery	315
c. Crimes using the internet	316
iii. Sexual Offences.....	316
a. Rape	316
b. Assault by Penetration	320
c. Sexual Assault	321
iv. Property Offences	321
a. Theft	321
c. Burglary.....	327
d. Blackmail.....	329
e. Handling	330
f. Arson	331
E. General Defences	332
i. Infancy.....	333
ii. Insanity	333
iii. Automatism	335
a. Involuntary Act.....	335
b. External Cause	336
c. Self-induced Automatism	337
iv. Mistake	337
a. Mistake and Mens Rea.....	337
b. An Honest Mistake	338
v. Intoxication	339
a. Absence of Mens Rea	340
b. Specific and Basic Intent Crimes	340
vi. Self-defence, Defence of Property and Public Defence	341
a. Public Defence.....	341
b. Self-defence	342
c. Protection of Property.....	342
d. Necessity for Action	342
vii. Duress	343
a. Duress by Threats	343
b. Two-part Test	343
c. Duress of Circumstances	343
viii. Necessity	344
ix. Consent	345
a. An Informed Consent	345
b. Consent Obtained by Fraud	346
c. A Genuine Consent.....	346
d. Capacity to Consent.....	347
F. CRIMINAL SUBSTANTIVE AND PROCEDURAL LAW.....	348

10 Academic Law Texts in Use

i. The Basic Structure of the Criminal Process	349
a. Investigations.....	349
b. Trial	349
ii. Adversarial or Inquisitorial?.....	350
iii. Basic Principles of Criminal Justice Systems	352
a. Tension Between Security and Liberty.....	352
b. Presumption of Innocence	352
c. Fair Trial and Proportionality	353
d. Proportionality	354
V. Public International Law	355
A. Glossary	356
B. Historical Development	377
i. Early Origins.....	377
ii. The Middle Ages and the Renaissance	380
iii. The Founders of the Modern International Law	382
iv. Positivism and Naturalism	384
v. The Nineteenth Century	385
vi. The Twentieth Century	387
C. Sources of Public International Law	389
i. International Custom	391
a. The Concept of Custom	391
b. The Elements of Custom	392
c. The Relativity of Custom.....	394
ii. Treaties	396
a. "Law-Making" Treaties	396
b. Relation of Treaties to Custom	397
iii. General Principles of Law	398
a. General Principles of Law in the Practice of Tribunals	399
b. General Principles of Law in the Practice of Tribunals	400
iv. Judicial Decisions	400
a. General Principles of Law in the Practice of Tribunals	400
b. Decisions of International Tribunals.....	402
c. Decisions of the International Court and its Predecessor.....	402
d. Decisions of National Courts.....	403
v. Other Material Sources	403
a. The Conclusions of International Conferences.....	403
b. Resolutions of the General Assembly.....	403
c. The Writings of Publicists	404
d. Codification and the Work of the International Law Commission	404
D. Subjects of Public International Law	406
a. States.....	407
b. Entities Legally Proximate to States	407
c. Entities Recognized as Belligerents.....	408
d. International Administration of Territories Prior to Independence.....	408
e. International Organizations	409
f. Individuals	410

ii. Special Types of Personality	410
a. Corporations, Public and Private	410
b. Non-Self-Governing Peoples.....	411
c. Entities Sui Generis	412
E. Law of the Sea.....	414
i. The Territorial Sea.....	416
a. The Baseline for Measurement of the Territorial Sea.....	417
b. Breadth of the Territorial Sea	418
c. Bays	419
d. Islands, Rocks and Low-Tide Elevations.....	420
e. Legal Regime of the Territorial Sea	422
ii. The Contiguous Zone	422
a. The Concept of Contiguous Zone.....	422
b. Functional Jurisdiction in the Contiguous Zone	423
iii. The Continental Shelf.....	423
a. Origins of the Continental Shelf	423
b. Rights of the Coastal State in The Shelf	425
c. Natural Resources of the Shelf	425
d. Artificial Islands and Installations on the Shelf.....	426
e. Regime of the Subsoil.....	426
f. Outer Limit of the Shelf.....	426
iv. The Exclusive Economic Zone/Fisheries Zone.....	427
a. Fishery Zones	427
b. The EEZ as an Established Zone	428
v. Other Zones for Special Purposes.....	430
a. Security Zones	430
b. Other Miscellaneous Claims.....	430
F. Human Rights	432
i. Historical Perspectives.....	432
a. The Equivocal Experience of the League of Nations	432
b. The International Labour Organization (ILO)	433
c. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948.....	433
d. The Helsinki Final Act, 1975.....	433
e. Subsequent Declarations.....	434
ii. Sources of Human Rights Standards	434
a. Subsequent Declarations.....	434
b. Customary International Law	437
a. Non-Discrimination	438
b. Self-Determination	438
c. Rights of Minorities.....	439
d. Rights of Indigenous People.....	440
e. Other Collective Rights	441
VI. Annex	443
A. Legal Maxims	444
Bibliography.....	469